

Unit7 Notes 3: Similarity & Solving

I can setup proportions to model similar polygons. I can identify corresponding sides and angles of similar triangles. I can determine the scale factor between two similar figures and use it to solve problems.

**Polygon Similarity:**

Polygons are **similar** if:

Corresponding <b>ANGLES</b> are _____.	Corresponding <b>SIDES</b> are _____.

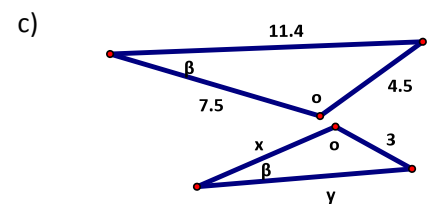
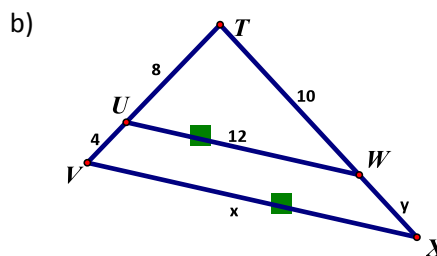
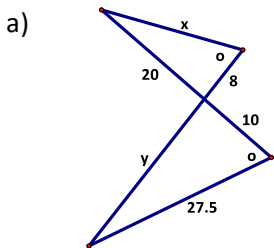
1. Given that  $\triangle AFG \sim \triangle DRH$ . Complete the following.

$\angle H \cong \angle$  \_\_\_\_\_     
  $\frac{DR}{AF} = \frac{DH}{\square}$  \_\_\_\_\_     
  $\angle D \cong \angle$  \_\_\_\_\_     
  $\frac{\square}{RH} = \frac{AG}{DH}$  \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $\triangle ABC$  is similar to another triangle. Provided is some information about the two triangles,  $\frac{BC}{DR} = \frac{AB}{TD}$ . From this information determine the triangle similarity statement.

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle$  \_\_\_\_\_

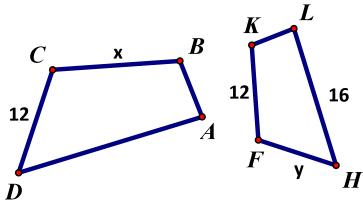
3. Solve for the missing information, given that the two triangles in each question are SIMILAR.



4. If the three sides of a triangle are in ratio of 3:5:7 and the perimeter of the triangle is 12 cm. What is the length of the longest side?

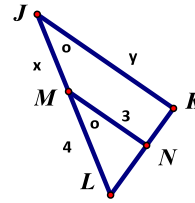
5. Use the scale factor to determine the missing values.

a) CBAD : FKLH is 3:2



x = \_\_\_\_\_ y = \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $\triangle LMN : \triangle LJK$  is 1:2



x = \_\_\_\_\_ y = \_\_\_\_\_

6. Use the Pythagorean Theorem to help you on these. Solving for the missing values.

If  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$ , and right  $\triangle ABC$  has sides of  $AB = 8$ ,  $BC = 15$ , &  $AC = x$  where  $AC$  is the hypotenuse. Also, right  $\triangle DEF$  has sides  $DE = z$ ,  $EF = y$ , &  $DF = 51$ .

x = \_\_\_\_\_ y = \_\_\_\_\_

z = \_\_\_\_\_